Objective assessment of current stent grafts: which graft for which lesion

Ludovic Canaud, MD, PhD

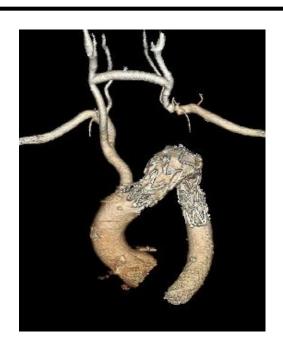
Pierre Alric, MD, PhD

Montpellier, France



Introduction

- Different diseases
- **■** Different localizations:
 - ☐ Aortic arch
 - ☐ Descending thoracic aorta



■ Recent evolution of available thoracic stent-grafts

Thoracic stent-grafts

Available devices

Selection criteria

Strategy



1. Conformable Tag

Gore

2. Zenith TX2 proform

Cook

3. Valiant Captivia

Medtronic

4. Relay

Bolton medical

Conformable Tag Gore

■ Nitinol stent framework /PTFE

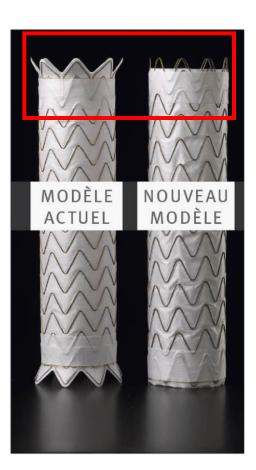
Diameter:

21-45 mm



Sheath18-24 Fr

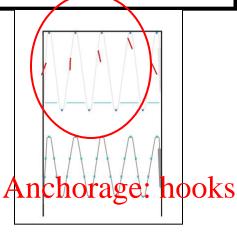




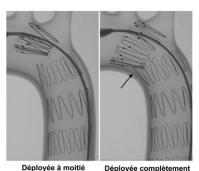
Zenith TX2 proform Cook

Selfexpanding stainless steel Gianturco Z-stents Dacron



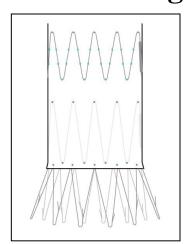


- 2 Modules
- Diameter:22-42 mm
- Sheath20-22 Fr





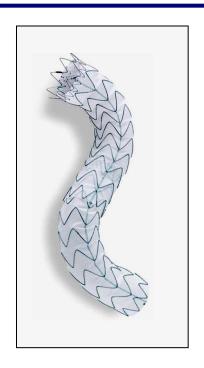
Proximal edge



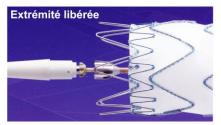
Distal edge

Valiant Captivia Medtronic

- Nitinol stent framework / Polyester graft
- Diameter:22-46 mm
- Sheath22-25 Fr



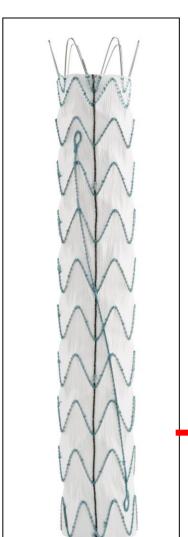


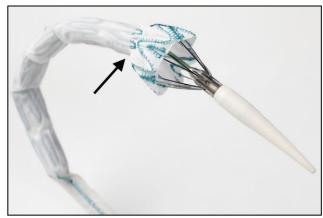


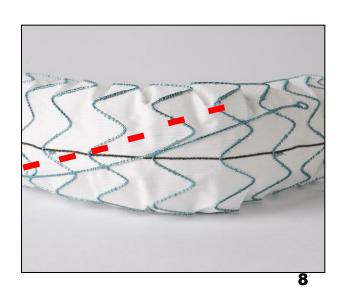
Système de maintien de l'extremité proximale de l'endoprothèse Valiant Captivia

Relay Bolton medical

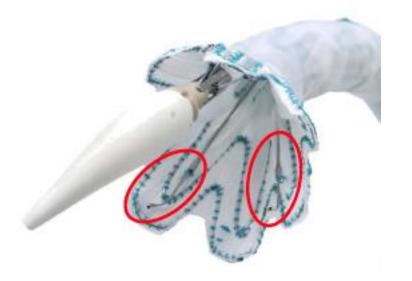
- Nitinol Stent frameworkPolyester graft
- Diameter:22-46 mm
- Sheath22-26 Fr

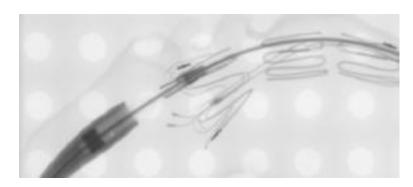






Relay Bolton Medical





Relay NBS Plus

Thoracic stent-grafts

Available devices

Selection criteria

Strategy

Iliofemoral access:

Smallest sheath

Gore 18 FR

■ Aortic neck

Small aortic neck:

Gore C TAG 21 mm

Aortic neck ≥ 16 mm



Conformability

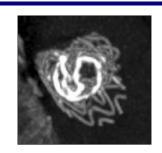
☐ Type I endoleak

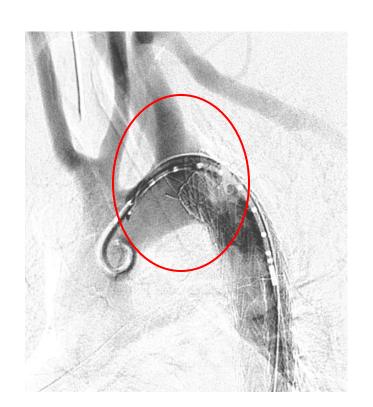
Dake Radiology 2010

□ Collapse

Canaud JTCS 2010

■ Migration



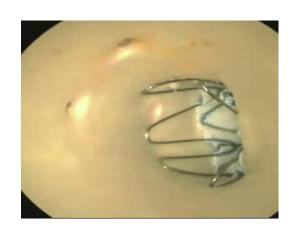


Conformability:

■ Experimental study

- Valiant
- Excessive oversizing: negative impact
- To secure proximal anchorage
 - □ Radial force
 - □ Presence of a proximal open stent segment





Canaud L, Alric P, Laurent M, Baum TP, Branchereau P, Marty-Ané CH, Berthet JP.

Proximal fixation of thoracic stent-grafts..

JEVT. 2008

■ Conformability: Experimental study

<i>2013</i>	<i>2008</i>

■ Valiant: up to 140° 140°

■ C-TAG: up to 120° 90°

■ Relay: up to 110° 80°

■ Zenith Pro-Form: up to 110° 70°



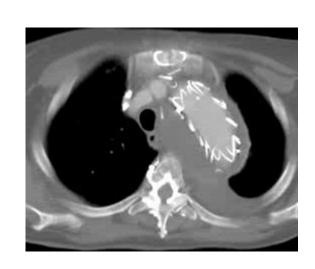
p = .001

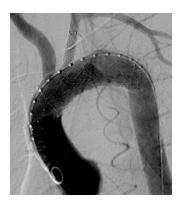
Canaud L, Cathala P, Joyeux F, Branchereau P, Marty-Ané C, Alric P Improvement in conformability of the latest generation of thoracic stent grafts. JVS. 2013

Accuracy of the delivery system

□ *Proximal*: Valiant / Zenith / Relay

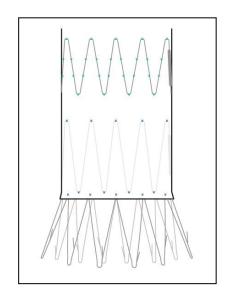




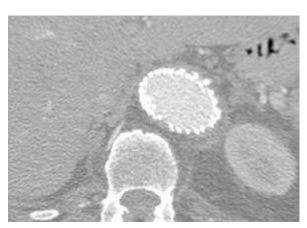


■ Accuracy of the delivery system

□ *Distal*: Celiac trunk: Zenith









- Retrograde aortic dissection
 - MOTHER database and systematic review: n=9594
 - □ Incidence of RTAD was not significantly different: p=.49
 - With proximal bare stent (2.8%)
 - Non-bare stent (2.4%)

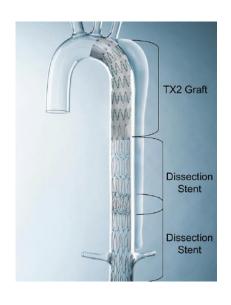


Canaud L, Ozdemir BA, Patterson B, Holt P, Loftus I, Thompson M. Retrograde aortic dissection after thoracic endovascular aortic repair.

Ann Surg. 2014

■ Distale Bare stenting for aortic dissection: n 108

- **□** False-lumen patency:
 - Acute: complete reattachment
 - Chronic: failed to supress completely
- □ Reintervention rate: 16.6%
- □ Device failure rate: 9.2%



Canaud L, Patterson BO, Peach G, Hinchliffe R, Loftus I, Thompson MM. Systematic review of outcomes of combined proximal stent grafting with distal bare stenting for management of aortic dissection.

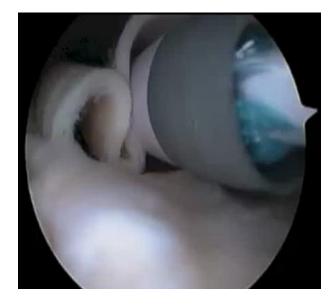
JTCS. 2013

■ Distale Bare stenting for aortic dissection

☐ Stenosis of the visceral arteries

■ Supplied by the false lumen: 54.5%

■ Supplied by the true lumen: 7.9%



Faure E, Canaud L, Cathala P, Serres I, Marty-Ané CH, Alric P..

Assessment of abdominal branch vessel patency after bare-metal stenting of the thoracoabdominal aorta in a human ex vivo model of acute type B aortic dissection JVS. 2014

Thoracic stent-grafts

Available devices

Selection criteria

Strategy

Strategy: Degenerative aneurysm

- Descending thoracic aorta
 - ☐ Straight neck: all the stent-graft
 - ☐ Short distal neck: Zénith Proform





Strategy: Degenerative aneurysm

■ *Aortic arch :*

□ > 2cm proximal neck:

Conformability

C Tag / Valiant

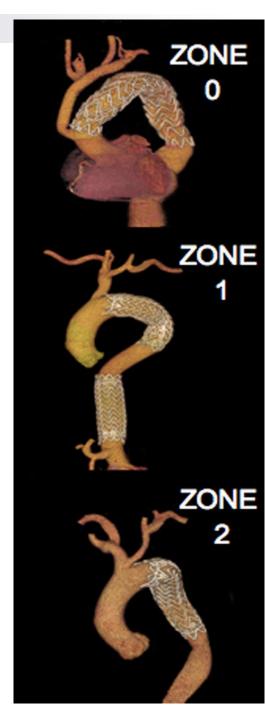
□ Short proximal neck:

Accuracy / Conformability

Valiant Captivia

☐ Aortic valve Proximal tipC Tag







Strategy

■ Traumatic rupture :

☐ Short proximal neck

Accuracy / Conformability Valiant Captivia (22 mm)

Type B dissection:

□ Risk of RTAD C Tag

☐ Short proximal neck

Accuracy / Conformability Valiant Captivia



- □ 48 patients: traumatic rupture
 - □ First-generation thoracic stent-grafts: 32
 - Second-generation thoracic stent-grafts: 15
- □ Decreased stent-graft related morbidity: 18.7% to 6.2%

p=0.0003

Canaud L, Joyeux F, Berthet JP, Hireche K, Marty-Ané C, Alric P.
Impact of stent-graft development on outcome of endovascular repair of acute traumatic transection of the thoracic aorta.

JEVT. 2011

Conclusion



- Stent-grafts have different features
 - ☐ Size des endoprothèse
 - □ Conformability
 - □ Accuracy
 - ☐ Parietal stress

■ Knowledge of stent-graft features and personal experience: to guide the choice